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Standard Thermocouples



- Plastic Industry Thermocouples
- MGO Thermocouples
- Surface and Pipe Clamp Thermocouples
- Thermocouple Plugs & Accessories
- Thermocouple Wire
- Custom thermocouples to meet your application requirements.



ISE Company Profile

ISE provides completely engineered process control, sensor and power quality solutions to industry. With our long history, extensive application experience and superior **product range** we welcome the most difficult applications. Our personnel have experience in virtually all industries including: **Plastics, Steel, Chemical, Rubber, Heat Treating, Aluminum, Research & Development** and others.

We have the capabilities to supply detailed, application specific technical information and support for all of our product lines.

We further support our products through after the sale engineering support and through our highly qualified **Repair and Service** department. We have the capability to repair to the component level every product that we sell along with most competing products. If your process is down we can get it back and running very quickly with our low cost **Expedited Repair Pro**-



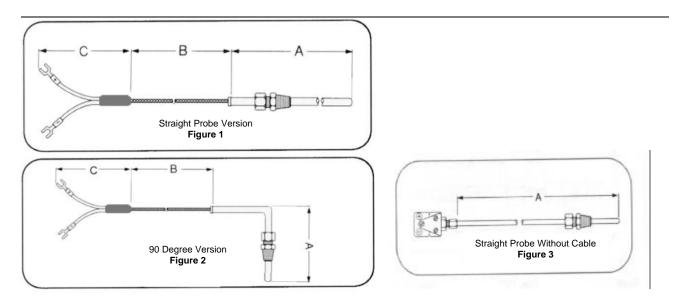
Providing Instrumentation, Sensor, Power Quality and Control Solutions Since 1946.

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Features:

- One-time Adjustable 1/8" NPT Compression Fitting.
- Inconel Probe.
- Maximum Probe Temperature 900F.



| Bend | Probe Diameter | SS Flex Cable | SS Overbraid | Glass Braid | |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| Straight | 1/8" | 24M28F | 24JM28F | 24UM28F | Specifiv |
| Figure 1 | 3/16" | 20M28F | 20JM28F | 20UM28F | Specify: A Dim = B Dim = |
| 45 Degree | 1/8" | 24R28F | 24JR28F | 24UR28F | C Dim = $\frac{2-1/2"}{2 \text{ Std.}}$ |
| Figure 2 | 3/16" | 20R28F | 20JR28F | 20UR28F | Replace |
| 90 Degree | 1/8" | 24S28F | 24JS28F | 24JS28F | Туре) |
| Figure 2 | 3/16" | 20S28F | 20JS28F | □20JS28F | |

| Bend | Probe Diameter | Std. Male Plug | Std. Female Jack | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---|
| | 1/8" | 24BWM28F-B | 24BWM28F-C | A Dim = |
| Straight Probe Without Cable | 3/16" | 20BWM28F-B | 20BWM28F-C | Replace with J, K or T (Thermocouple |
| Figure 3 | 1/4" | 20BWM42F-B | 20BWM42F-C | Туре) |

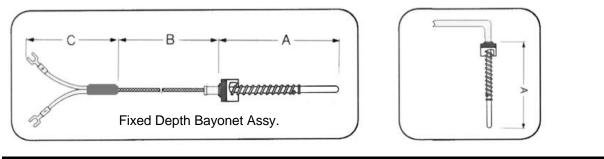
Options:

- 1) Remove 'F' in part number to delete the compression fitting.
- 2) A brass compression fitting is standard. Replace 'F' in of part number with 'S' for <u>SS compression Fitting</u>.
- Optional Terminations: Add '-B' suffix for <u>Standard Male Plug</u>; '-C' suffix for <u>Standard Jack</u>; '-D' suffix for <u>Miniature Male Plug</u>;; '-E' suffix for <u>Miniature Jack</u>.
- 4) Grounded Junctions are Standard. For an <u>Ungrounded Junction</u> add –U suffix. Use –DUAL suffix for <u>dual junction</u>.
- 5) Many custom features and constructions are available; Add '-X' suffix for <u>Special Configurations</u> and describe the desired options. Example: J20S28S-BU, A= 3-1/2", B= 4' (3/16"Diameter, 90° Bend, SS Compression Fitting, Std. Male Plug, Ungrounded Junction)

Features:

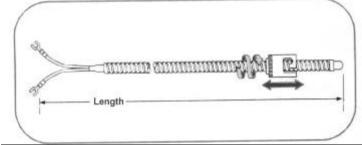
- Spring Loaded Bayonet Cap.
- Maximum Probe Temperature 900F.

Fixed Dimension Bayonet Assemblies:



| Bend | Probe Diameter | SS Flex Cable | SS Overbraid | Glass Braid | Specify: |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| Straight | 3/16" | 20M28H | □20JM28H | 20UM28H | A Dim = B Dim = |
| 45 Degree | 3/16" | □20R28H | 20JR28H | 20UR28H | C Dim = $\frac{2-1/2"}{2}$ Std. Replace \Box with J, K |
| 90 Degree | 3/16" | □20S28H | □20JS28H | □20JS28H | or T (Thermocouple Type) |

Adjustable Depth Bayonet Assemblies:

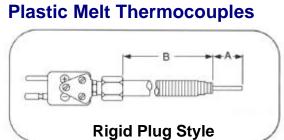


| Termination | SS Overbraid With 10" Spring | SS Flex Cable (Unlimited adjustment Range) | Specify: | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Split Leads With Spade Lugs | TCA-1063A | TCA-1064A | Length = Type J Thermocouple standard. Add –K suffix for type K; add –T | | |
| Standard Male Plug | TCA-1063B | TCA-1064B | suffix for type T. Standard lengths: 2', 4', 6', 8', 10', | | |
| Standard Female Jack | TCA-1063C | TCA-1064C | 12' & 15' (others as required) | | |

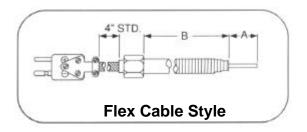
Options:

- 1) Optional Terminations: Add '-B' suffix for <u>Standard Male Plug</u>; '-C' suffix for <u>Standard Jack</u>; '-D' suffix for <u>Miniature Male Plug</u>; '-E' suffix for <u>Miniature Jack</u>.
- 2) Grounded Junctions are Standard. For an <u>Ungrounded Junction</u> add –U suffix. Use –DUAL suffix for <u>dual junction</u>.
- 3) Many custom features and constructions are available; Add '-X' suffix for <u>Special Configurations</u> and describe the desired options.

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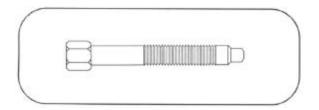
| Part Number | 'B' | 'A' |
|-------------|-----|-------|
| TCA-0106A | 3" | Flush |
| TCA-0106B | 3" | 1/4" |
| TCA-0106C | 3" | 1/2" |
| TCA-0106D | 3" | 3/4" |
| TCA-0106E | 3" | 1" |
| TCA-0100A | 6" | Flush |
| TCA-0100B | 6" | 1/4" |
| TCA-0100C | 6" | 1/2" |
| TCA-0100D | 6" | 3/4" |
| TCA-0100E | 6" | 1" |



| Part Number | 'B' | 'A' |
|-------------|-----|-------|
| TCA-0108A | 3" | Flush |
| TCA-0108B | 3" | 1/4" |
| TCA-0108C | 3" | 1/2" |
| TCA-0108D | 3" | 3/4" |
| TCA-0108E | 3" | 1" |
| TCA-0109A | 6" | Flush |
| TCA-0109B | 6" | 1/4" |
| TCA-0109C | 6" | 1/2" |
| TCA-0109D | 6" | 3/4" |
| TCA-0109E | 6" | 1" |

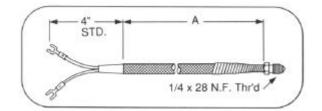
Blank Bolts

| P/N 10-0285 | 3" Body |
|-------------|---------|
| P/N 10-0286 | 6" Body |



Nozzle Thermocouple

| P/N TCA-0039 | Specify 'A' Dimension when ordering |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| | when ordening |



Options:

1) Type J thermocouple type standard on all assemblies on this page. Add –K suffix for type K; Add –T suffix for type T

Features:

- Faster response, field bendable.
- Maximum Probe Temperature up to 1800°F.



Figure 1 Thermocouple element only.

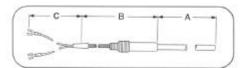


Figure 2 Thermocouple with fiberglass insulated lead with spade lugs.

Figure 3 As above with stainless steel overbraid.

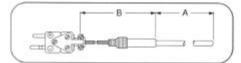


Figure 4 Thermocouple with fiberglass insulated lead with standard male plug.

Figure 5 As above with stainless steel overbraid.

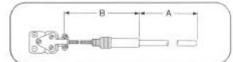


Figure 6 Thermocouple with fiberglass insulated lead with standard female jack.

Figure 7 As above with stainless steel overbraid.

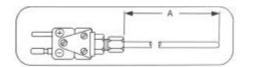


Figure 8 Thermocouple terminated with standard male plug.

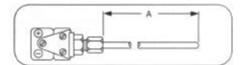


Figure 9 Thermocouple terminated with standard female jack.

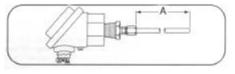


Figure 13 Thermocouple terminated with aluminum head.

Options:

- Grounded junctions are standard. For ungrounded junction add –U suffix. For exposed junction add –EX suffix
- 2) For dual junctions add -DUAL suffix.
- For miniature plug or jack instead of standard, add -MINI suffix (Figures 4-9 only).
- 4) Many other configurations & options are available.

| Sheath Dia. | Sheath Matrl. | T/C Type | Fig #1 Part # | Fig #2 Part # | Fig #3 Part # | Fig #4 Part # | Fig #5 Part # | Fig #6 Part # | Fig #7 Part # | Fig #8 Part # | Fig #9 Part # | Fig #13 Part # |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | 304SS | J | TCA-0375 | TCA-0418 | TCA-0404 | TCA-0453 | TCA-0439 | TCA-0488 | TCA-0474 | TCA-0507 | TCA-0528 | TCA-0612 |
| | Inconel | J | TCA-0376 | TCA-0419 | TCA-0405 | TCA-0454 | TCA-0440 | TCA-0489 | TCA-0475 | TCA-0508 | TCA-0529 | TCA-0614 |
| 0.063" | 304SS | к | TCA-0377 | TCA-0420 | | TCA-0455 | | TCA-0490 | | TCA-0509 | TCA-0530 | TCA-0616 |
| | Inconel | к | TCA-0378 | TCA-0421 | | TCA-0456 | | TCA-0491 | | TCA-0510 | TCA-0531 | TCA-0618 |
| | 304SS | Т | TCA-0379 | TCA-0422 | | TCA-0457 | | TCA-0492 | | TCA-0511 | TCA-0532 | TCA-0620 |
| | 304SS | J | TCA-0383 | TCA-0423 | TCA-0406 | TCA-0458 | TCA-0441 | TCA-0493 | TCA-0476 | TCA-0513 | TCA-0534 | TCA-0624 |
| | Inconel | J | TCA-0384 | TCA-0424 | TCA-0407 | TCA-0459 | TCA-0442 | TCA-0494 | TCA-0477 | TCA-0514 | TCA-0535 | TCA-0626 |
| 0.125" | 304SS | к | TCA-0385 | TCA-0425 | | TCA-0460 | | TCA-0495 | | TCA-0515 | TCA-0536 | TCA-0628 |
| | Inconel | К | TCA-0386 | TCA-0426 | | TCA-0461 | | TCA-0496 | | TCA-0516 | TCA-0537 | TCA-0630 |
| | 304SS | Т | TCA-0387 | TCA-0427 | | TCA-0462 | | TCA-0497 | | TCA-0517 | TCA-0538 | TCA-0632 |
| | 304SS | J | TCA-0389 | TCA-0428 | TCA-0408 | TCA-0463 | TCA-0443 | TCA-0498 | TCA-0478 | TCA-0519 | TCA-0540 | TCA-0636 |
| | Inconel | J | TCA-0390 | TCA-0429 | TCA-0409 | TCA-0464 | TCA-0444 | TCA-0499 | TCA-0479 | TCA-0520 | TCA-0541 | TCA-0638 |
| 0.188" | 304SS | к | TCA-0391 | TCA-0430 | | TCA-0465 | | TCA-0500 | | TCA-0521 | TCA-0542 | TCA-0640 |
| | Inconel | К | TCA-0392 | TCA-0431 | | TCA-0466 | | TCA-0501 | | TCA-0522 | TCA-0543 | TCA-0642 |
| | 304SS | Т | TCA-0393 | TCA-0432 | | TCA-0467 | | TCA-0502 | | TCA-0523 | TCA-0544 | TCA-0644 |
| | 304SS | J | TCA-0394 | TCA-0433 | TCA-0410 | TCA-0468 | TCA-0445 | TCA-0503 | TCA-0480 | TCA-0524 | TCA-0545 | TCA-0646 |
| 0.250" | Inconel | J | TCA-0395 | TCA-0434 | TCA-0411 | TCA-0469 | TCA-0446 | TCA-0504 | TCA-0481 | TCA-0525 | TCA-0546 | TCA-0648 |
| 0.250 | 304SS | К | TCA-0396 | TCA-0435 | | TCA-0470 | | TCA-0505 | | TCA-0526 | TCA-0547 | TCA-0650 |
| | Inconel | К | TCA-0397 | TCA-0436 | | TCA-0471 | | TCA-0506 | | TCA-0527 | TCA-0548 | TCA-0652 |

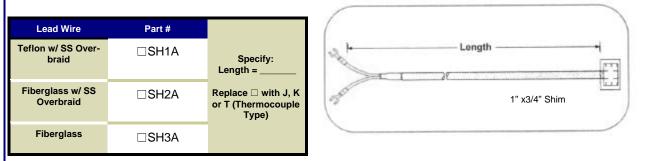
Surface (Washer) Thermocouple

P/N TCA-0134 Specify Length

- Type J thermocouple type standard. Add –K suffix for type K; Add –T suffix for type T
- Optional Terminations: Add '-D' suffix for <u>Standard Male Plug</u>; '-C' suffix for <u>Standard Jack</u>; '-D' suffix for <u>Miniature Male Plug</u>; '-E' suffix for <u>Miniature Jack</u>.
- 3) Fiberglass insulated lead with stainless steel overbraid is standard.

0.203" Hole for #10 Screw

Surface (Shim) Thermocouple



Optional Terminations: Add '-B' suffix for Standard Male Plug; '-C' suffix for Standard Jack; '-D' suffix for Miniature Male Plug; '-E' suffix for Miniature Jack .

Pipe Clamp Thermocouple Assembly

| Clamp Range 11/16 to 1-1/4" 1-1/4" to 2-1/4" | Part # | Specify: Length = | Diameter |
|--|--------|----------------------------|---|
| 2-1/4" to 3-1/4" | □PC1A | Replace 🗆 with J, K | |
| 3-1/4" to 4-1/4" | □PC1A | or T (Thermocouple Type | |
| 4-1/4" to 5" | □PC1A | | |
| 5 to 6" | □PC1A | | |
| 6 to 7" | □PC1A | | Optional Terminations: Add '-B' suffix for Standard Male Plug; '-C' suffix for Standa |

Wire Bead Thermocouple

| Lead Wire | Part # | Specify: Length = |
|------------------|---------|---|
| Teflon Insulated | □BDT24A | Replace □ with J, K or T (Thermocouple |
| Fiberglass | □BDG24A | Type) 24 AWG Standard |

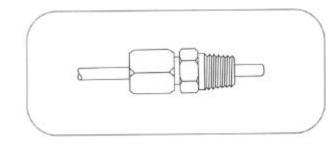
| Length | |
|--------|--|
| | |

Optional Terminations: Add '-B' suffix for Standard Male Plug; '-C' suffix for Standard Jack; '-D' suffix for Miniature Male Plug; '-E' suffix for Miniature Jack .

| Part Number | Length | Thread |
|-------------|--------|-------------|
| 10-0023A | 7/8" | 1/8 27 NPT |
| 10-0054A | 1-3/8" | 1/8 27 NPT |
| 10-0103A | 7/8" | 3/8 24 NF-2 |
| 10-0166A | 1-3/8" | 3/8 24 NF-2 |

Compression Fittings

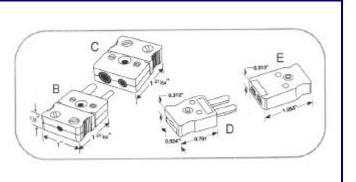
| For Sheath Dia. | Brass P/N | SS P/N | Male NPT |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| 0.063 (1/6") | | 60-0038 | |
| 0.125 (1/8") | 60-0020A | 60-0039 | 4/0" |
| 0.188 (3/16") | 60-0021C | 60-0040 | 1/8" |
| 0.250 (1/4") | 60-0029A | 60-0041 | |
| 0.250 (1/4") | 60-0022A | 60-0112 | 1/4" |



Note: All fittings shown have a ferrule of the same material as the body. These assemblies are one time adjustable. Other sizes, materials & ferrules are available.

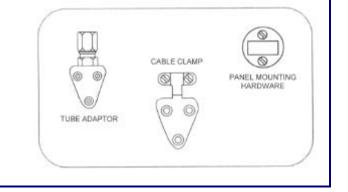
Plugs & Jacks

| Туре | Std. Plug Fig B | Std. Jack Fig C | Mini Plug Fig D | Mini Jack Fig E |
|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| J | AA-0401 | AA-0402 | AA-0401M | AA-0402M |
| к | AA-0403 | AA-0404 | AA-0403M | AA-0404M |
| т | AA-0405 | AA-0406 | AA-0405M | AA-0406M |
| R/S | AA-0409 | AA-0410 | AA-0409M | AA-0410M |



Hardware

| Description | Part Number |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Tube Adaptor (1/16-1/8") | AA-0505 |
| Tube Adaptor (3/16") | AA-0507 |
| Cable Clamp | AA-0509 |
| Panel Mounting Hdw. | AA-0510 |



Accessories

Strip Jack Panels

| Part Number | T/C Type | Replace □ to specify the |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| AA-0511-□ | J | number of circuits: |
| AA-0512-🗆 | K | 2 = 2 |
| AA-0513-🗆 | Т | 4 = 4 8 = 8 10 = 10 |
| AA-0514-□ | R/S | 12 = 12 |

| 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 50 | 6 | 0 | 80 | 90 | 00 |
|---|--------|---|----|----|---|---|----|----|-----|
| R | N N | K | K | R | K | K | K | R | N K |

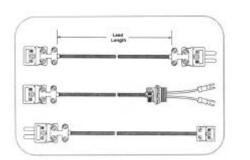
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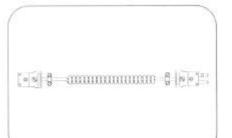
| Part Number | Description |
|-------------|------------------------------------|
| 30-0078 | Head |
| 30-0012 | Gasket |
| AA-0013 | Terminal Block (Single Element) |

Thermocouple Extensions

| Т/С Туре | PVC w/ SS Overbraid | Fiberglass w/ SS Overbraid | Fiberglass w/ SS Hose |
|----------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| J | JX1 | JX2 | JX3□□ |
| к | KX1□□ | KX2 | кхз□□ |
| т | TX1□□ | TX2 | TX3□□ |

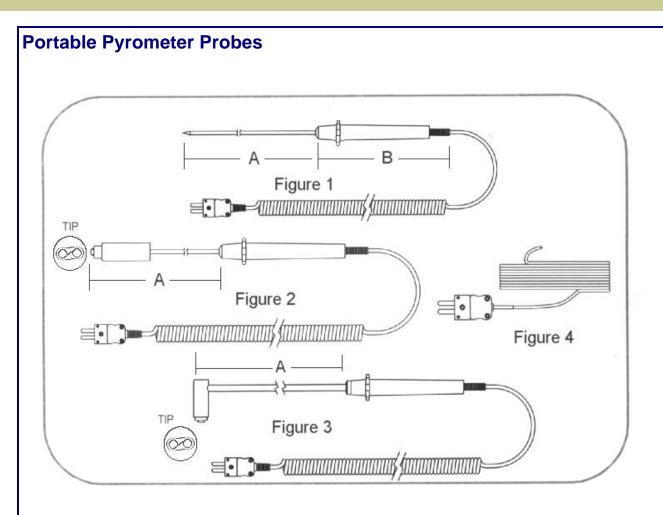
| Т/С Туре | Coiled PVC 10" (Extend ed 60") | Coiled PVC 24" (Extend ed 120") | | Coiled PVC 60" (Extend ed 360") |
|----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| J | JXC1 | JXC2 | JXC3 | JXC4 |
| к | KXC1 | KXC2 | KXC3 | KXC4 |
| т | TXC1 | TXC2 | TXC3□□ | TXC4□□ |





Replace each \Box with the desired termination code from the table below and specify the length. Example: JX1BC-4' is a 4 foot long extension with PVC leads with stainless steel overbraid,. It includes a standard male plug on one end and a standard female jack at the other.

| Split Leads w/ Spade Lugs | Standard Male Plug | Standard Fe- male Jack | Mini Male Plug | Mini Female Jack | Split Leads | Split Leads w/ Spade Lugs & BX Connector |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|--|
| А | В | С | D | E | F | G |



| Description | T/C Type | Figure | A Dim. | B Dim. | Lead Length | Termina- tion |
|--------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| Pointed Immersion | К | 1 | 8" | 4" | 12" Coiled 48" Extended | Mini Male Plug |
| Surface | К | 2 | 8" | 4" | 12" Coiled 48" Extended | Mini Male Plug |
| Surface | J | 2 | 8" | 4" | 12" Coiled 48" Extended | Mini Male Plug |
| Surface 90° | К | 3 | 5.9" | 4" | 12" Coiled 48" Extended | Mini Male Plug |
| Wire bead (Fiberglass Ins.) | К | 4 | N/A | N/A | 48" | Mini Male Plug |
| | Pointed Immersion Surface Surface Surface 90° Wire bead | Type Pointed Immersion K Surface K Surface 90° K Wire bead K | TypePointed ImmersionK1SurfaceK2SurfaceJ2Surface 90°K3Wire beadK4 | TypePointed ImmersionK18"SurfaceK28"SurfaceJ28"Surface 90°K35.9"Wire beadK4N/A | TypePointed ImmersionK18"4"SurfaceK28"4"SurfaceJ28"4"Surface 90°K35.9"4"Wire beadK4N/AN/A | TypePointed ImmersionK18"4"12" Coiled 48" ExtendedSurfaceK28"4"12" Coiled 48" ExtendedSurfaceJ28"4"12" Coiled 48" ExtendedSurface 90°K35.9"4"12" Coiled 48" ExtendedWire beadK4N/AN/A48" |

Pyrometer Probes

Thermocouple & Extension Wire

| T/C Type | Conductor Insulation | Overall Insulation | Extra Pro- tection | Conductor Gauge AWG | Conduc- tor Size | Nominal Overall Size | Grade | Insula- tion Temp. Rating | Part Number |
|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| J | PVC | PVC | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.092 x 0.154" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 51-0038 |
| | PVC | PVC | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.098 x 0.166" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 51-7502 |
| | PVC | PVC | SS Braid | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.103 x 0.171" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 51J20SS502 |
| | FEP | FEP | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.072 x 0.124" | T/C Std. | 400°F 204° C | 51/20/3/507 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.056 x 0.096" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 51-0012 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.064 x 0.112" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 51-0009 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | SS Braid | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.069 x 0.117" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 51-0027 |
| | PVC | Twisted w/ shield PVC overall | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.164" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 51/20/5/510 |
| | PVC | Twisted w/ shield PVC overall | None | 16 Solid | 0.051 | 0.222" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 51/16/5/510 |
| К | PVC | PVC | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.092 x 0.154" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 52-0029 |
| | PVC | PVC | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.098 x 0.166" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 52-7502 |
| | FEP | FEP | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.072 x 0.124" | T/C Std. | 400°F 204° C | 52/20/3/507 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.056 x 0.096" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 52-0009 |
| Λ | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.064 x 0.112" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 52/20/3/304 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | SS Braid | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.069 x 0.117" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 52/20/3/304S |
| | PVC | Twisted w/ shield PVC overall | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.164" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 52/20/5/510 |
| | PVC | Twisted w/ shield PVC overall | None | 16 Solid | 0.051 | 0.222" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 52/16/5/510 |
| т | PVC | PVC | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.092 x 0.154" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 53-0020 |
| | FEP | FEP | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.072 x 0.124" | T/C Std. | 400°F 204° C | 53/20/3/507 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.056 x 0.096" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 53-0010 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | None | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.064 x 0.112" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 53/20/3/304 |
| | Fiberglass | Fiberglass | SS Braid | 20 Stranded | 0.038 | 0.069 x 0.117" | T/C Std. | 900°F 482° C | 53/20/3/304S |
| | PVC | Twisted w/ shield PVC overall | None | 20 Solid | 0.032 | 0.164" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 53/20/5/510 |
| | PVC | Twisted w/ shield PVC overall | None | 16 Solid | 0.051 | 0.222" | EXT | 221°F 105° C | 53/16/5/510 |

Numerous other constructions, alloys and sizes are available. Advise with your specific requirements.

Thermocouple Technical Reference Data

Thermocouples are temperature sensors suitable for use with any make of instrument designed or programmed for use with the same type of thermocouple. Thermocouples are based on the principle that when two dissimilar metals are joined a predictable voltage will be generated that relates to the difference in temperature between the measuring junction and the reference junction (connection to the measuring device). The selection of the optimum thermocouple type (metals used in their construction) is based on application temperature, atmosphere, required length of service, accuracy and cost. When a replacement thermocouple is required, it is of the utmost importance that the type of thermocouple type used in the replacement matches that of the measuring instrument. Different thermocouple types have very different voltage output curves. It is also required that thermocouple or thermocouple extension wire, of the proper type, be used all the way from the sensing element to the measuring element. Large errors can develop if this practice is not followed.

Wire Size of Thermocouple: Selecting the wire size used in the thermocouple sensor depends upon the application. Generally, when longer life is required for the higher temperatures, the larger size wires should be chosen. When sensitivity is the prime concern, the smaller sizes should be used.

Length of Thermocouple Probe: Since the effect of conduction of heat from the hot end of the thermocouple must be minimized, the thermocouple probe must have sufficient length. Unless there is sufficient immersion, readings will be low. It is suggested the thermocouple be immersed for a minimum distance equivalent to four times the outside diameter of a protection tube or well.

Location of Thermocouple: Thermocouples should always be in a position to have a definite temperature relationship to the work load. Usually, the thermocouple should be located between the work load and the heat source and be located approximately 1/3 the distance from the work load to the heat source.

| Thermocouple Type | Names of Materials | Useful Application Range | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| _ | Platinum30% Rhodium (+) | 2500 -3100F | | | |
| В | Platinum 6% Rhodium (-) | 1370-1700C | | | |
| | W5Re Tungsten 5% Rhenium (+) | 3000-4200F | | | |
| С | W26Re Tungsten 26% Rhenium (-) | 1650-2315C | | | |
| | Chromel (+) | 200-1650F | | | |
| E | Constantan (-) | 95-900C | | | |
| | Iron (+) | 200-1400F | | | |
| J | Constantan (-) | 95-760C | | | |
| | Chromel (+) | 200-2300F | | | |
| K | Alumel (-) | 95-1260C | | | |
| | Nicrosil (+) | 1200-2300F | | | |
| N | Nisil (-) | 650-1260C | | | |
| _ | Platinum 13% Rhodium (+) | 1600-2640F | | | |
| R | Platinum (-) | 870-1450C | | | |
| | Platinum 10% Rhodium (+) | 1800-2640F | | | |
| S | Platinum (-) | 980-1450C | | | |
| | Copper (+) | -330-660F | | | |
| Т | Constantan (-) | -200-350C | | | |

| RESISTANCE IN OHMS PER COMBINED FOOT | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| T/C Type | 16 AWG Solid | 20 AWG Solid | 24 AWG Solid | 28 AWG Solid | 30 AWG Solid | 36 AWG Solid | 16 AWG Stranded | 20 AWG Stranded | 24 AWG Stranded | |
| J | 0.145 | 0.367 | 0.928 | 2.347 | 3.731 | 15.000 | 0.133 | 0.335 | 0.848 | |
| К | 0.233 | 0.589 | 1.490 | 3.767 | 5.990 | 24.080 | 0.213 | 0.538 | 1.361 | |
| R/S | 0.016 | 0.040 | 0.100 | 0.253 | 0.402 | 1.615 | 0.014 | 0.036 | 0.091 | |
| Т | 0.120 | 0.304 | 0.768 | 1.942 | 3.088 | 12.415 | 0.110 | 0.277 | 0.701 | |

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Cold Junction or Reference Junction - The junction generally at the measuring device that is held at a relatively constant temperature.

Cold Junction Compensation - Measures the ambient temperature at the connection of the thermocouple wire to the measuring device. This allows for accurate computation of the temperature at the hot junction by the measuring device.

Dual Element - Two thermocouple elements housed within one thermocouple hardware assembly.

Extension Wire - Wires which connect the thermocouple itself to a reference junction, i.e. controller, receiver, recorder, etc. Extension wire must be of the same type as the thermocouple. Special plugs and jacks made of the same alloys as the thermocouple should be used if a quick disconnect is required for the application.

Grounded Junction - The internal conductors of this thermocouple are welded directly to the surrounding sheath material, forming a completely sealed integral junction.

Ungrounded Junction - Although the internal thermocouple conductors are welded together they are electrically insulated from the external sheath material and are not connected to the sheath in any way. Ungrounded junction thermocouples are ideal for use in conductive solutions or wherever circuit isolation is required. Ungrounded junctions are required where the measuring instrumentation does not provide channel to channel isolation.

Exposed Junction - The thermocouple junction or measuring point is exposed without any protection assembly or tube. Exposed junction thermocouples due to their design, offer the user the fastest response time.

Hot Junction - The measuring junction.

Immersion Length - The portion of the thermocouple which is subject to the temperature which is being measured.

Measuring Junction - The junction in a thermocouple which actually measures the temperature of the object. Often referred to as the Hot Junction.

Protection Tube - A tube like assembly in which the thermocouple is installed in order to protect the element from harsh environments.

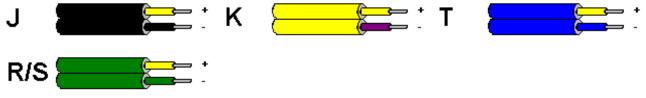
RTD - Abbreviation for Resistance Temperature Detector. It is a sensor which operates on the principle that the resistance increases with an increase in temperature at a specific rate. Commonly manufactured using a platinum resistance element. More accurate and more linear than most thermocouples and generally much more costly and slower responding.

Thermocouple - A temperature sensor based on the principle that a voltage is produced when two dissimilar metals. The junction produces a voltage in proportion to the difference in temperature between the measuring junction and the reference junction.

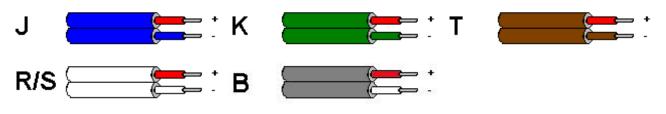
Thermowell - A threaded or flanged closed end tube which is mounted directly to the process or vessel, designed to protect the thermocouple from the process surroundings.

Common International Color Codes

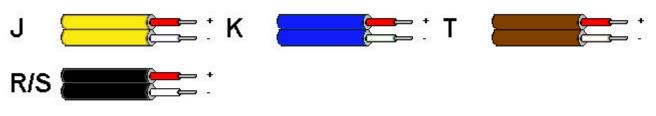
United States ASTM: <u>}</u>___ K J К + Т + -R/S В British BS1843: 1952 & BS4937:1993 + J Κ K Т R/S R P = + = -В French NFE:



German DIN:



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